

# COLLECTION SYSTEMS

Post-consumer waste schemes

## DEPOSIT

Bottles sold with refundable deposits, redeemable upon return of the bottle. This system guarantees high return rates with very low contamination levels.

## DROP-OFF

Collection and disposal of recyclables at specific locations. This system implicates high contamination levels.

## KERBSIDE

Collection of waste directly from households. Citizens separate recyclable materials in specific refusal bags.

# PET BOTTLES COLLECTION

## DID YOU KNOW ?

The best quality recyclates are obtained from waste with low contamination rates.

Contamination in PET bottles waste stream includes paper, metal and food residues.



# PET BOTTLES SORTING

# 2



## SORTING

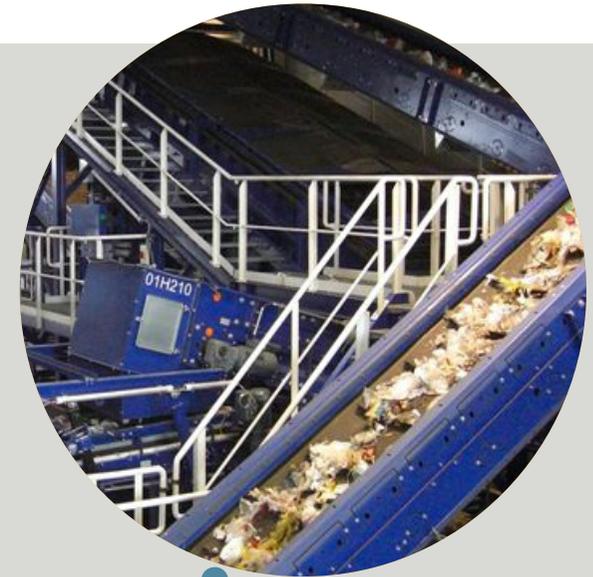
Bottles are unbaled and sorted according to colours and materials.

## DESIGN FOR RECYCLING

Larger labels or sleeves decrease the detectable surface of PET bottles. This prevents PET package from being detected, leading to material losses.

## CONTAMINANTS SEPARATION

Metal parts are removed. This step is critical for the protection of blades during the grinding process.



## GRINDING

PET bottles are ground during a dry or wet operation. Further separation will rely on the resulting size and shape of ground flakes.

## DESIGN FOR RECYCLING

PE labels float and are separated in the swim-sink tank from PET which sinks.

Other plastic labels which do not float will hinder the quality of the recycle. PVC, paper and metallised labels are known to negatively impact the quality of recycling.



# PET BOTTLES GRINDING & WASHING

# 3

## WASHING & RINSING

Flakes are washed in high-temperature water with a chemical cleaning agent to remove any residue, dirt and glue. Afterwards, flakes are rinsed to prevent carrying over of the cleaning agent to the next step.

## FLOTATION

Flakes are placed in a water-bath where PET sinks while HDPE and PP float.

# PET BOTTLES

## FLAKE SORTING & EXTRUSION

# 4

### FLAKE SORTING

Flakes can be sorted according to colour.

### EXTRUSION

Flakes are then melted and extruded into a final product.



### FINAL PRODUCT

Recycled PET can be used for production of new bottles, other food packaging or fibers.